



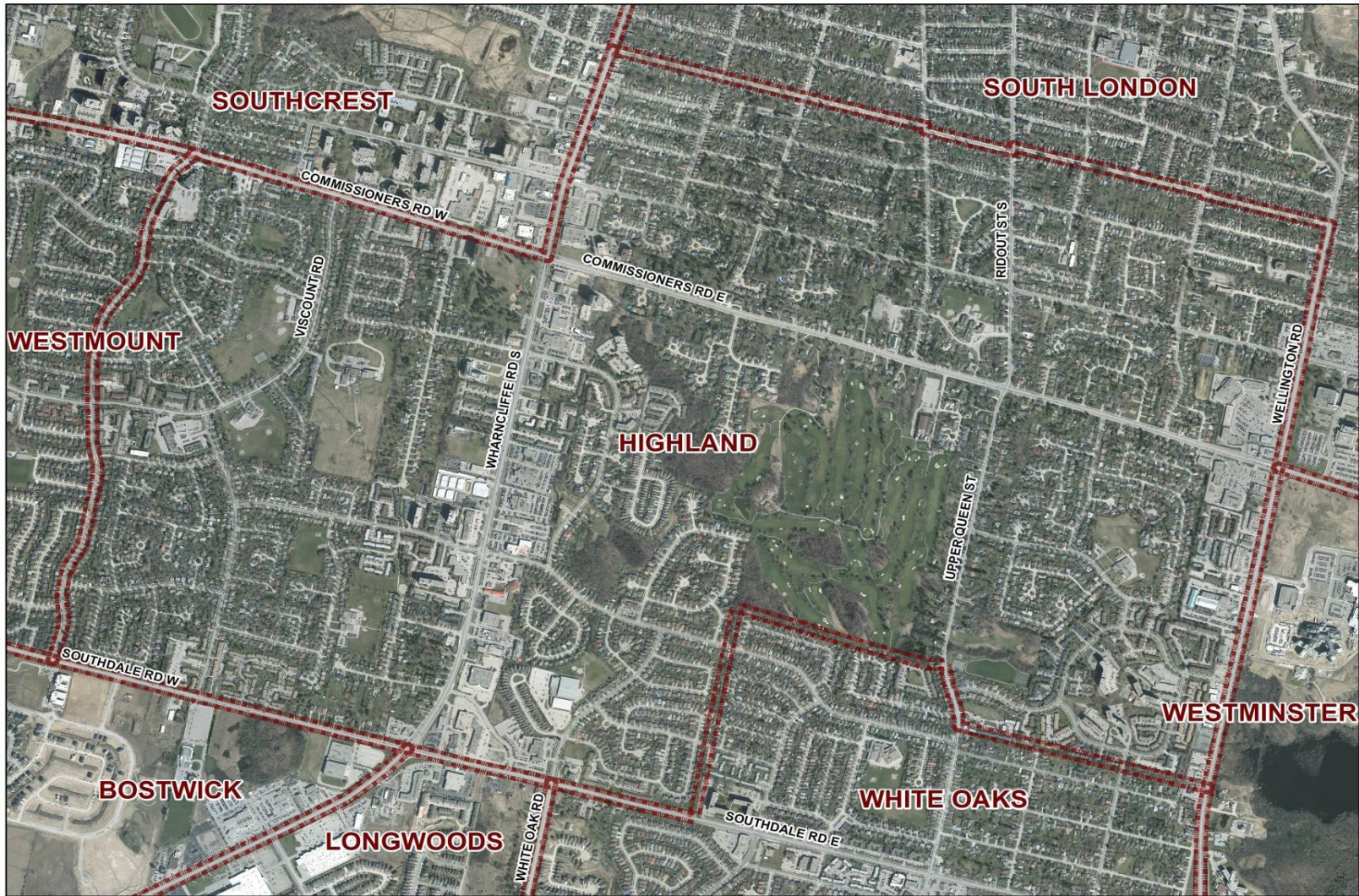
City of London



Highland Neighbourhood Profile (1996-2016)

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Policy and Planning Support
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Neighbourhood Profile -Highland Planning District



Coordinate System: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 17N
Projection: Transverse Mercator
Datum: North American 1983

Acknowledgment:

Profiles for all 42 neighbourhoods across the city were compiled by the Policy and Planning Division (Dr. Momodou Jeng, Laure Eldik, Randy MacTaggart, and Anna Oliveira). Thank you to Planning Services for providing the 2016 census data that informed the development of this work.



Cautionary Notes:


- 1. Comparability of Data:** caution should be used when comparing NHS data (2011) to long-form census data (1996, 2001, 2006 and 2016), **especially when it comes to data for small geographies due to a difference in data collection methodologies employed by Statistics Canada.**
- 2. Percentage Totals:** some differences in the percentage totals (not adding up to 100%) are due to rounding and sampling errors, low response rates, and data suppression related to confidentiality rules adopted by Statistics Canada.
- 3. As a % of Neighbourhood/As a % of Active Labour Force:** some differences in percentage totals (not adding up to 100%) are based on the data being compared to the overall population of the neighbourhood or the overall active labour force as opposed to the actual number of respondents to the census question (e.g. population aged 15 years and over).
- 4. Changes from Previous Neighbourhood Profiles:** some revisions and omissions of data in the current Neighbourhood Profiles are based on the way in which data was aggregated by Statistics Canada (e.g. marital status) or questions not asked in the 2016 census (e.g. religion).

Data Sources:

- 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 Census Data and 2011 NHS data, Statistics Canada, Ottawa.
- Customized City of London Planning District data extracted and tabulated by the City of London Planning – Urban Design and Geographic Information Systems Division and the City of London Policy and Planning Support Division.

Legend:

 is a decrease
 means no change

 is an increase
N.A. means (Not available)

Population Characteristics & Age Distribution

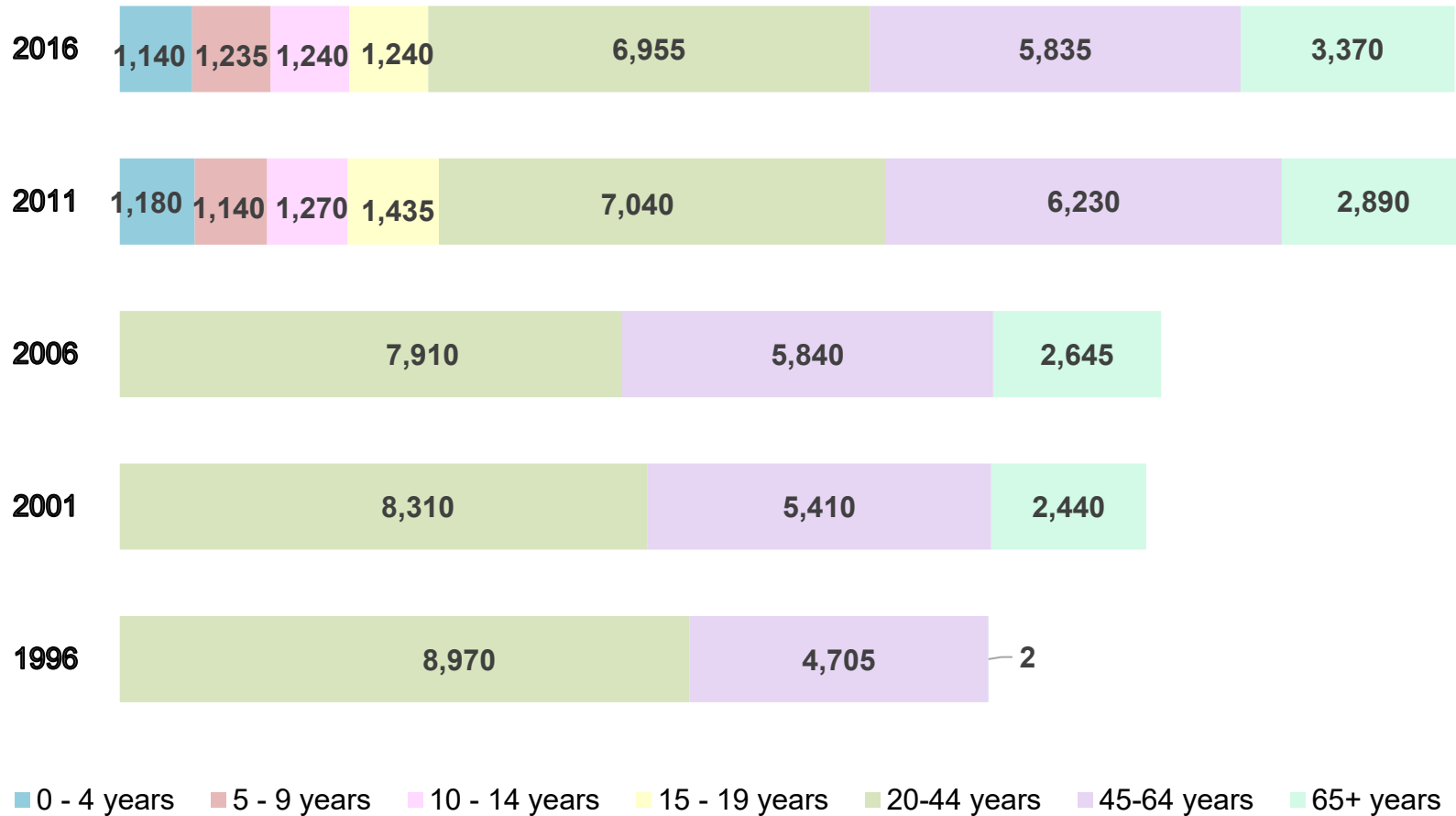
Highland Neighbourhood	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)	
Total Population	21,960	21,915	21,685	21,190	21,030	↓	-1%
Female	11,490	11,565	11,410	11,165	11,080	↓	-1%
Male	10,470	10,350	10,275	10,025	9,950	↓	-1%

Age Structure	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
0 to 19	5,995	5,755	5,325	5,025	4,860	↓	-3%	23%
0 to 4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,180	1,140	↓	-3%	5%
5 to 9	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,140	1,235	↑	8%	6%
10 to 14	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,270	1,240	↓	-2%	6%
15 to 19	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,435	1,240	↓	-14%	6%
20 to 44	8,970	8,310	7,910	7,040	6,955	↓	-1%	33%
45 to 64	4,705	5,410	5,840	6,230	5,835	↓	-6%	28%
65+	2,300	2,440	2,645	2,890	3,370	↑	17%	16%
Median Age	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39.9	40.2			

2016 Census Age Cohort Breakout	Male	Female	Total	As a % of Neighbourhood
0 to 4	570	575	1,145	5%
5 to 9	600	635	1,235	6%
10 to 14	660	580	1,240	6%
15 to 19	710	535	1,245	6%
20 to 24	570	710	1,280	6%
25 to 29	680	775	1,455	7%
30 to 34	685	730	1,415	7%
35 to 39	690	755	1,445	7%
40 to 44	630	720	1,350	6%
45 to 49	580	650	1,230	6%
50 to 54	740	990	1,730	8%
55 to 59	730	775	1,505	7%
60 to 64	655	715	1,370	7%
65 to 69	525	710	1,235	6%
70 to 74	360	485	845	4%
75 to 79	245	360	605	3%
80 to 84	180	200	380	2%
85+	130	175	305	1%
Total	9,940	11,075	21,075¹	

¹ There is likely to be some differences due to rounding and sampling errors.

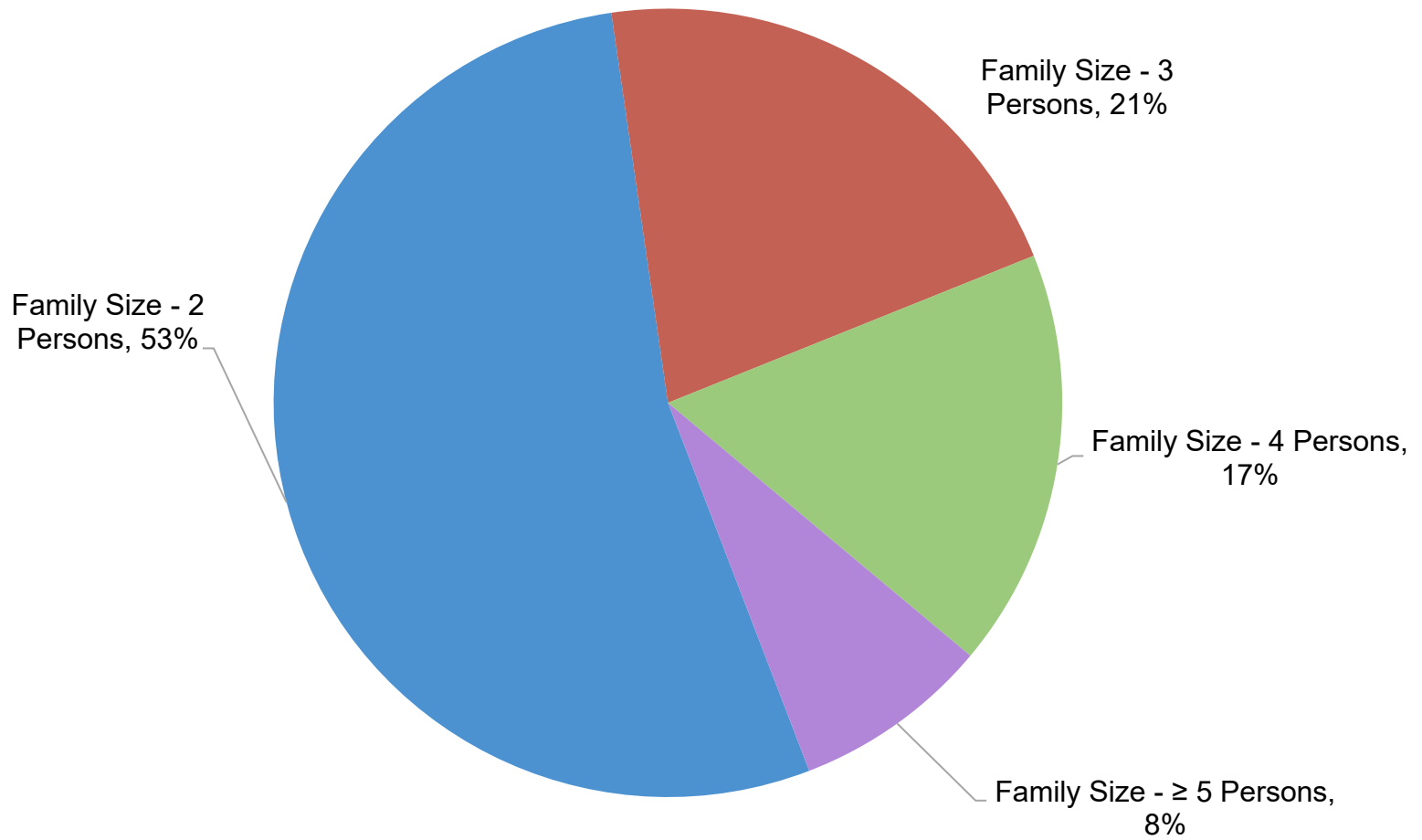
Age Cohort Breakout 1996 - 2016












Marital Status	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Single	5,160	5,175	5,950	5,020	5,020	—		24%
Married	9,200	9,225	8,700	9,825	7,775	↓	-21%	37%
Common-Law	900	1,280	1,555	1,550	1,805	↑	16%	19%
Divorced	1,325	1,495	1,520	1,250	1,340	↑	7%	6%
Separated	670	705	790	650	640	↓	-2%	3%
Widowed	900	890	875	840	835	↓	-1%	4%
Citizenship, Immigration & Ethnic Identity	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Citizenship								
Canadian Citizens	20,555	20,695	19,905	19,905	20,000	↑	<1%	95%
Non-Canadian Citizens	1,405	1,220	1,785	1,905	1,030	↓	-46%	5%
Immigration Status								
Canadian Born Population	16,990	16,790	16,050	16,380	16,540	↑	1%	79%
Foreign Born Population	4,880	4,965	5,275	4,445	4,265	↓	-4%	20%
Visible Minority Population	2,165	2,480	3,510	2,770	3,530	↑	27%	17%
Indigenous Identity Population	195	185	165	660	515	↓	-22%	2%

Family Composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Census Families
Number of Census Families	6,165	6,305	6,260	6,115	6,025	↓	-1%	
Family Size - 2 Persons	2,720	2,975	3,080	3,135	3,195	↑	2%	53%
Family Size - 3 Persons	1,485	1,460	1,465	1,330	1,290	↓	-3%	21%
Family Size - 4 Persons	1,330	1,305	1,175	1,160	1,040	↓	-10%	17%
Family Size - ≥ 5 Persons	630	560	535	485	495	↑	2%	8%
Census Family - Average Size	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.9	2.8			

2016 FAMILY COMPOSITION

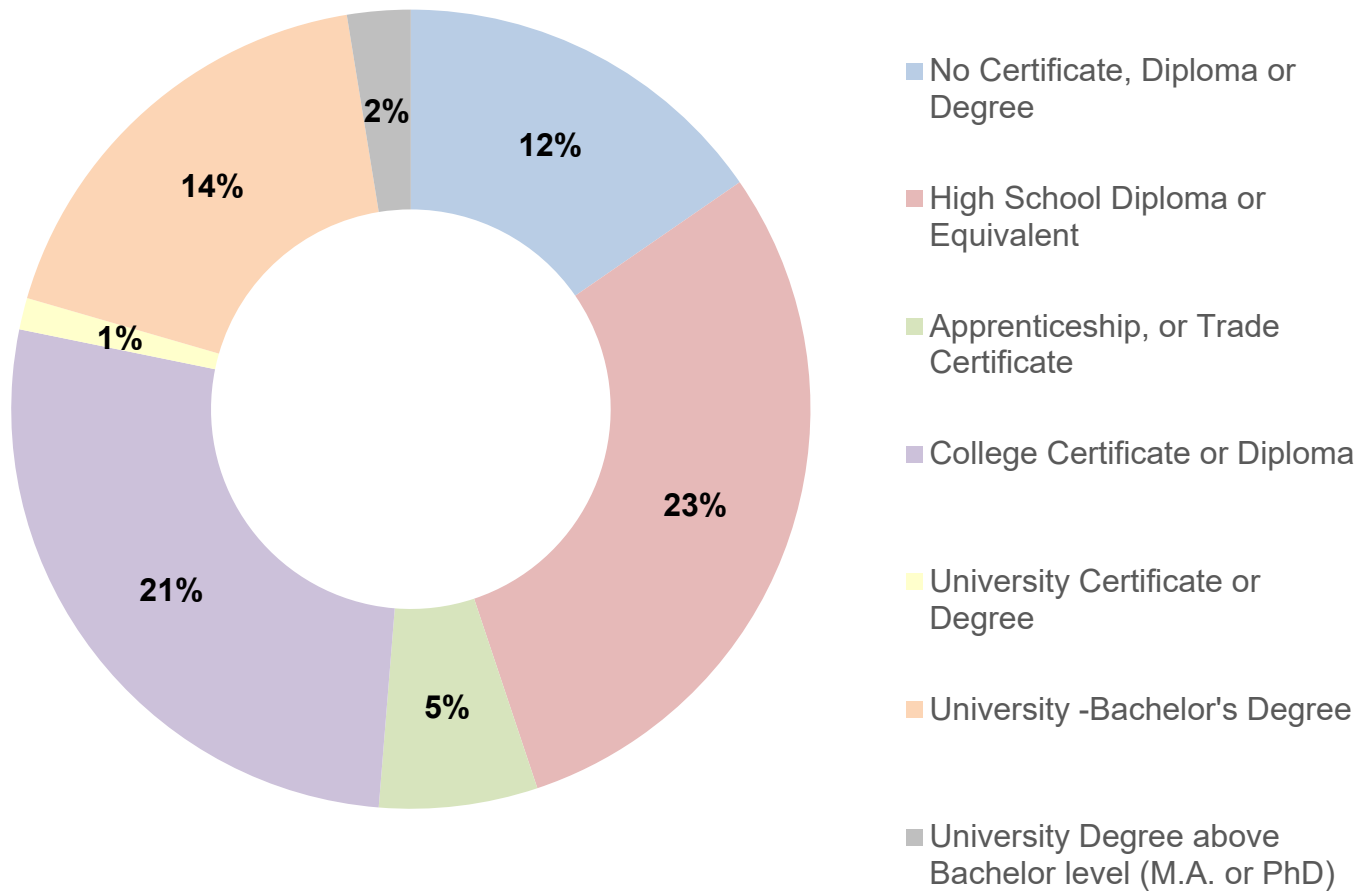


Family Structure & Number of Children	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)	
Couples (Married or Common Law)²	5,020	5,215	5,090	4,860	4,730		-3%
Without Children	2,045	2,330	2,450	2,315	2,320		
With Children	2,970	2,880	2,640	2,535	2,415		-5%
Lone Parent Families	1,150	1,090	1,170	1,250	1,290		3%
1 Child	670	645	625	820	875		7%
2 Children	330	360	425	325	310		-5%
≥ 3 Children	145	85	115	115	105		-9%
Male Headed	115	180	210	250	220		-12%
Female Headed	1,035	915	960	1,005	1,070		6%

² 2016 Census combines data for Married or Common Law couples without/with Children.

Educational Attainment by Credential	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
No Certificate, Diploma or Degree	N.A.	N.A.	2,025	2,920	2,610	↓	-11%	12%
High School Diploma or Equivalent	N.A.	N.A.	4,860	4,625	4,775	↑	3%	23%
Apprenticeship, or Trade Certificate	N.A.	N.A.	1,300	1,245	970	↓	-22%	5%
College Certificate or Diploma	N.A.	N.A.	3,885	4,065	4,460	↑	10%	21%
University Certificate or Degree	N.A.	N.A.	85	625	270	↓	-57%	1%
University - Bachelor's Degree	N.A.	N.A.	3,710	2,430	2,865	↑	18%	14%
University Degree above bachelor level (MA or PhD)	N.A.	N.A.	705	1,500	390	↓	-74%	2%

Education Attainment by Credential

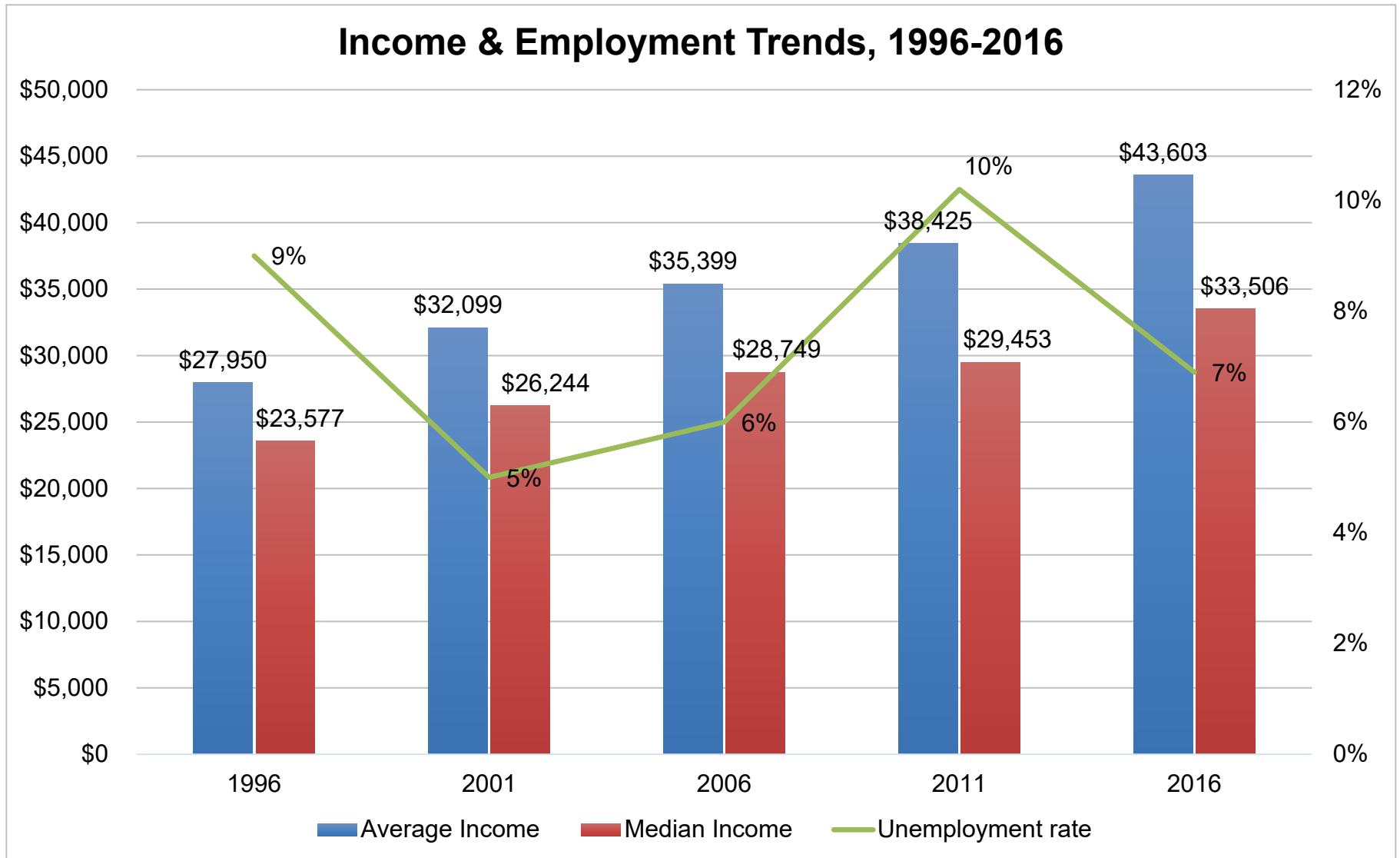


Housing by Structure Type & Tenure	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Total Occupied Dwellings
Total Occupied Dwellings	8,580	8,890	8,915	8,915	9,055	↑	2%	
Single-Detached	3,755	4,005	3,960	4,045	4,045	—		45%
Semi-Detached	390	325	370	370	400	↑	8%	4%
Row House	1,790	1,750	1,910	1,805	1,840	↑	2%	20%
Duplex	85	75	85	85	95	↑	12%	1%
Apartment < 5 Storeys	535	640	555	585	630	↑	8%	7%
Apartment ≥ 5 Storeys	2,015	2,290	N.A.	2,035	2,040	—		23%
Number of Owned Dwellings	4,940	5,290	5,570	5,615	5,475	↓	-2%	
Owned as a % of Total	58%	59%	62%	63%	60%	↓		
Number of Rented Dwellings	3,640	3,605	3,350	3,240	3,580	↑	10%	
Rented as a % of Total	42%	41%	38%	37%	40%	↑		
Average # of Rooms	7	7	7	6.7	6.5	↓		
Average Gross Rent	\$677	\$689	\$788	\$833	\$950	↑	14%	
Average Value of Dwelling	\$158,903	\$154,473	\$204,340	\$249,232	\$288,747	↑	16%	

Labour Market Indicators	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Total Labour Force ≥ 15 years	11,880	12,125	12,355	11,665	11,380	↓	-2%	54%
Female	5,925	6,065	6,230	5,890	5,830	↓	-4%	28%
Male	5,925	6,060	6,125	5,780	5,545	↓	-1%	26%
Unemployment Rate	9%	5%	6%	10.2%	6.9%	↓		
Female	10%	5%	6%	10.2%	6.3%	↓		
Male	8%	6%	6%	10.3%	7.4%	↓		
Employment Rate	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	60.2%	60.9%	↑		
Participation Rate	74%	69%	69%	67.0%	65.4%	↓		
Female	57%	65%	65%	62.6%	62.8%	↑		
Male	86%	75%	74%	72.2%	68.3%	↓		

Income Characteristics of Economically Active Population ³	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)	
Individual Income							
Average Income	\$27,950	\$32,099	\$35,399	\$38,425	\$43,603	↑	13%
Median Income	\$23,577	\$26,244	\$28,749	\$29,453	\$33,506	↑	14%
Income by Gender							
Average Income – Male	\$33,614	\$38,480	\$42,234	\$44,486	\$48,789	↑	10%
Average Income- Female	\$22,237	\$25,718	\$29,485	\$33,195	\$39,118	↑	18%
Median Income – Male	\$28,946	\$32,082	\$35,277	\$36,801	\$36,865	↑	<1%
Median Income - Female	\$18,209	\$20,406	\$23,594	\$25,176	\$31,139	↑	24%
Household Income							
Average Household Income	\$52,484	\$59,938	\$68,153	\$71,787	\$80,133	↑	12%
Median Household Income	\$44,688	\$50,554	\$55,802	\$58,820	\$63,178	↑	7%
Family Income							
Average Family Income	\$58,167	\$68,958	\$78,668	\$83,359	\$95,255	↑	14%
Median Family Income	\$50,633	\$58,950	\$64,813	\$69,112	\$77,631	↑	12%
Lone-Parent Families							
Average Family Income	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	\$54,785	\$57,605	↑	5%
Median Family Income	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	\$46,666	\$50,714	↑	9%

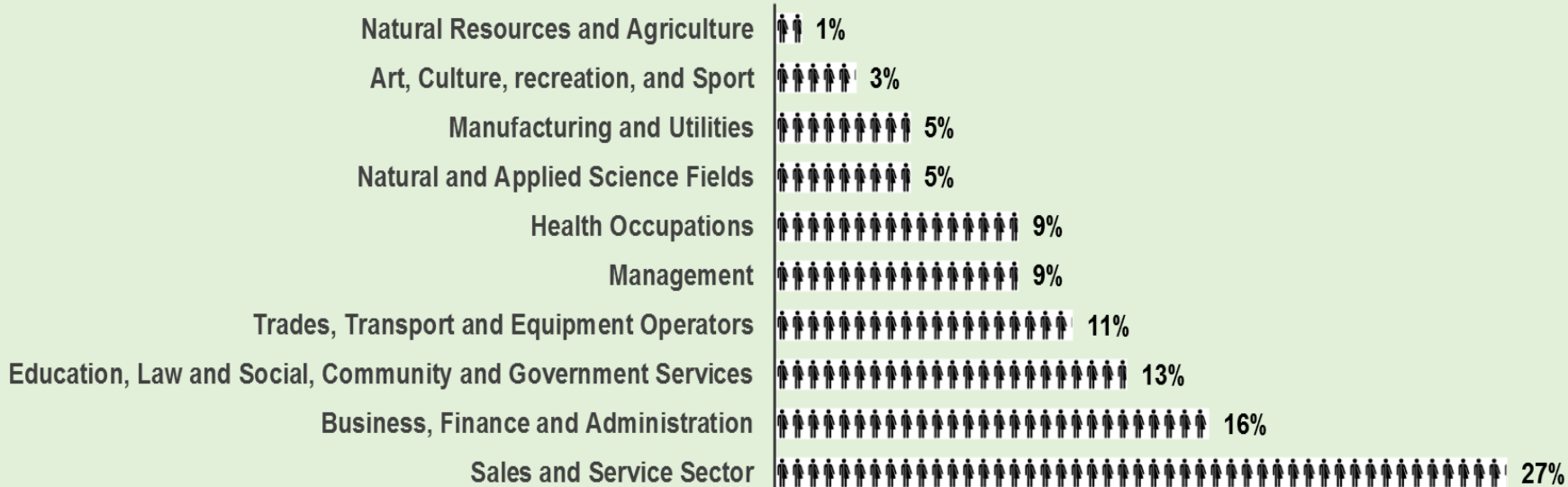
³ Data Note: Income figures based on previous reporting year and reflect gross earnings (1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 & 2015).



Labour Force by National Occupational Classification	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Highland Active Labour Force
Management	1,240	1,315	1,220	965	985	↑	2%	9%
Business, Finance and Administration	2,430	2,355	2,375	1,815	1,810	—		16%
Natural and Applied Science Fields	500	535	670	660	565	↓	-14%	5%
Health Occupations	885	970	875	945	990	↑	5%	9%
Education, Law and Social, Community and Government Services	895	1,085	1,090	1,370	1,475	↑	8%	13%
Art, Culture, recreation, and Sport	375	395	315	310	325	↑	5%	3%
Sales and Service Sector	3,295	2,995	3,130	3,450	3,030	↓	-12%	27%
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	1,155	1,350	1,635	1,270	1,300	↑	2%	11%
Natural Resources and Agriculture	85	110	120	45	95	↑	111%	1%

Manufacturing and Utilities	660	785	700	445	585	↑	31%	5%
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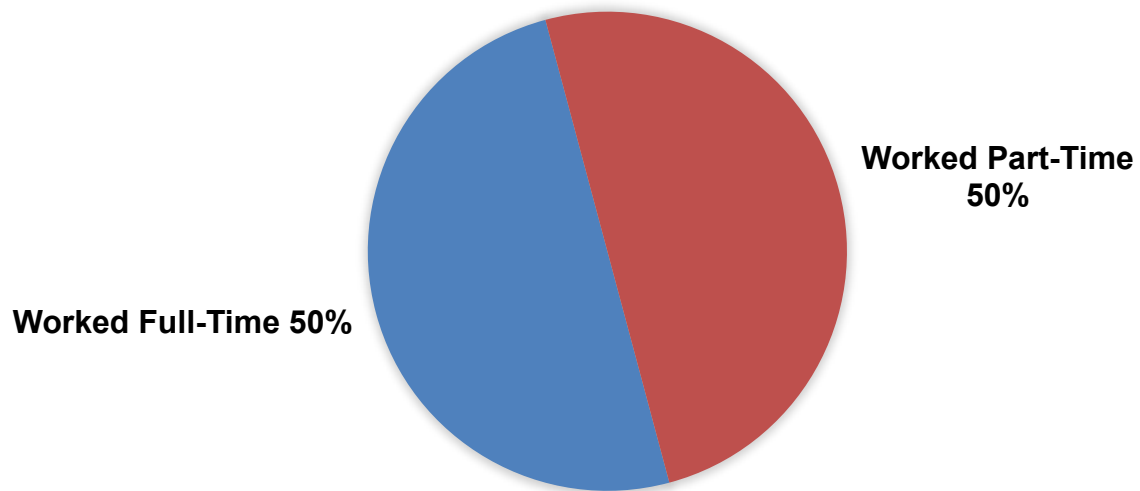
Employment Trends by Occupation Breakout - 2016



Class of Worker	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period		As a % of Neighbourhood
						Direction	Percentage	
Employee	10,115	10,910	11,035	10,285	9,995	↓	-3%	48%
Female	5,305	440	5,720	5,260	5,295	↑	1%	25%
Male	4,810	820	5,315	5,025	4,695	↓	-7%	22%
Self-Employed	1,125	1,260	1,080	990	1,160	↑	17%	6%
Female	130	465	360	420	425	↑	1%	2%
Male	995	795	720	570	730	↑	28%	3%

Employment Status	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Highland Active Labour Force
Worked Full-Time in 2015	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	8,130	5,930	↓	-27%	50%
Worked Part-Time in 2015	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2,725	5,830	↑	114%	50%

Employment Status, 2015 Reference Period



Mode of Transport to Work	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Highland Active Labour Force
Automobile - As a Driver	7,840	8,685	8,075	7,695	7,500	↓	-3%	66%
Car-Pool	820	785	935	675	785	↑	16%	7%
Public Transportation	865	615	1,130	880	860	↓	-2%	8%
Walked or Bicycled	520	580	670	555	605	↑	9%	5%
Other Modes	50	85	70	55	120	↑	118%	1%

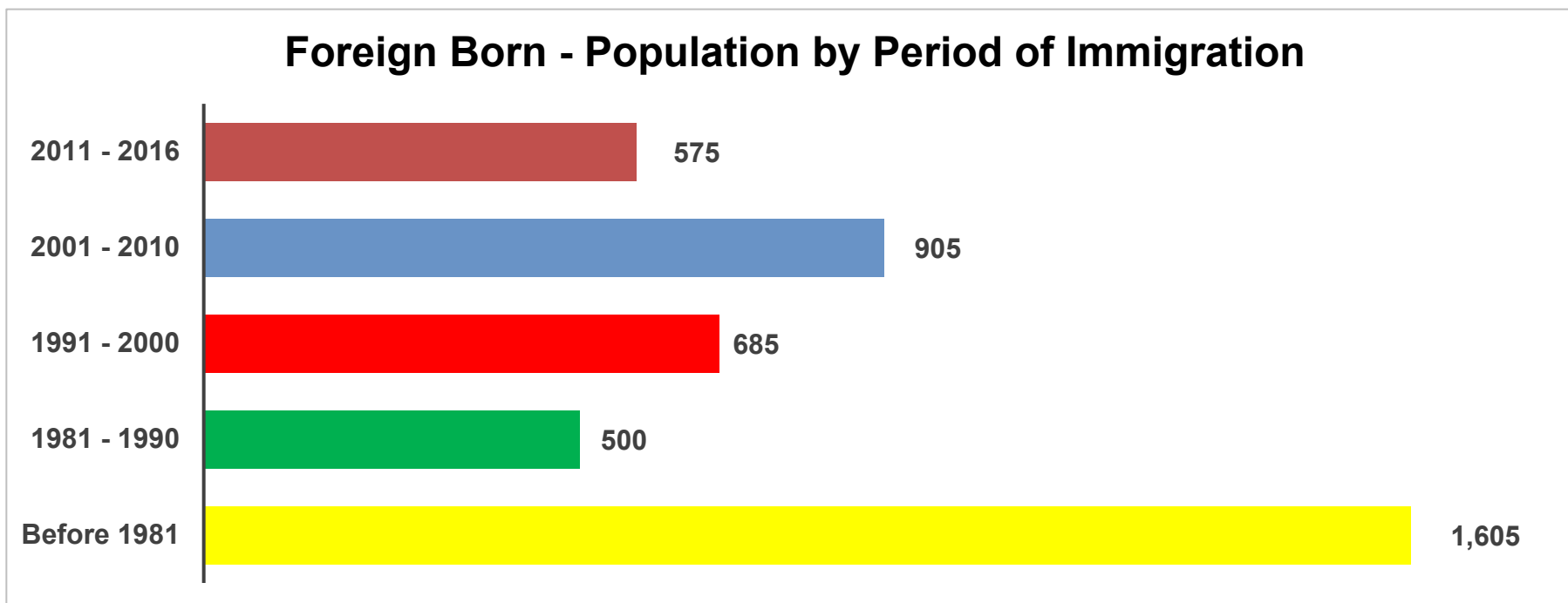
Place of Work	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Worked at Home	715	665	660	570	690	↑	21%	3%
Worked at a Fixed Address	9,460	9,895	10,020	8,950	8,795	↓	-2%	42%
No Fixed Workplace Address	640	840	910	900	1,065	↑	18%	5%
Worked within Municipality	8,295	8,680	8,740	N.A.	7,990		N.A.	N.A.
Work in a different Municipality	880	1,225	1,280	N.A.	615		N.A.	N.A.
Worked outside Canada	25	70	80	50	45	↓	-10%	<1%

Mobility/Migration Status	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Lived at the same address 5 years ago	9,630	10,720	11,155	11,385	12,015	↑	6%	57%
Moved sometime within the last 5 years	10,700	9,775	9,335	8,440	7,870	↓	-7%	37%
Internal Migrants	2,470	2,400	1,685	1,680	1635	↓	-3%	8%
- Intra-provincial	2,110	2,120	1,490	1,415	1410	—		7%
- Inter-provincial	360	280	195	265	225	↓	-15%	1%
External Migrants	865	795	1,265	675	655	↓	-3%	3%
Lived at the same address 1 year ago	17,535	18,045	18,045	18,120	17,770	↓	-2%	84%
Moved sometime within the last year	4,130	3,580	3,400	2,635	3,015	↑	14%	14%
Internal Migrants	910	970	730	585	600	↑	3%	3%
- Intra-provincial	795	845	605	560	515	↓	-8%	2%
- Inter-provincial	110	125	125	25	85	↑	240%	<1%
External Migrants	170	260	265	155	315	↑	103%	1%

Place of Birth by Region	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Total Immigrant Population	4,445	4,265	↓	-4%	20%
North America (US only)	170	255	↑	50%	1%
Africa	195	250	↑	28%	1%
Asia	820	1,270	↑	55%	6%
Caribbean	115	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.
Central and South America	655	755	↑	15%	4%
Oceania and other places of birth	N.A.	30		N.A.	<1%
Europe	2,230	1,705	↓	-24%	8%
Recent Immigrants	760	575	↓	-24%	3%
North America (US only)	55	50	↓	-9%	<1%
Africa	80	45	↓	-44%	<1%
Asia	135	350	↑	159%	2%
Caribbean	0	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.
Central and South America	265	75	↓	-72%	<1%
Oceania and other places of birth	N.A.	0		N.A.	0%
Europe	110	50	↓	-55%	<1%

Immigration by Place of Birth 2011	2011	As a % of Neighbourhood 2011	Immigration by Place of Birth 2016	2016	As a % of Neighbourhood 2016
1. United Kingdom	650	3%	1. United Kingdom	515	2%
2. Colombia	470	2%	2. Colombia	340	2%
3. Poland	215	1%	3. United States	255	1%
4. Germany	180	1%	4. Iraq	220	1%
5. United States	170	1%	5. Syria	175	1%
6. Netherlands	145	1%	6. Poland	155	1%
7. Italy	130	1%	7. Lebanon	140	1%
8. Portugal	125	1%	8. Portugal	120	1%
9. El Salvador	120	<1%	9. Italy	115	1%
10. Guyana	120	<1%	10. Philippines	110	1%

Period of Immigration	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)		As a % of Neighbourhood
Before 1981	N.A.	N.A.	2,170	1,760	1,605	↓	-9%	8%
1981 to 1990	N.A.	N.A.	775	655	500	↓	-24%	2%
1991 to 2000	N.A.	N.A.	675	660	685	↑	4%	3%
2001 to 2010	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,370	905	↓	-34%	4%
2011 to 2016	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	575	N.A.		3%



Language	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	Change From Previous Period (2011 to 2016)	As a % of Neighbourhood
Knowledge of Official Languages							
English Only	20,090	20,200	19,855	19,445	19,240	↓	-1%
French Only	15	0	10	15	20	↑	33%
English and French	1,580	1,505	1,445	1,415	1,400	↓	-1%
Neither English or French	280	205	380	270	370	↑	37%
Language Spoken Most Often at Home							
English	19,630	17,970	18,770	18,290	18,525	↑	1%
French	150	50	40	85	55	↓	-35%
Non-Official Language	1,660	1,140	2,570	2,025	1,775	↓	-12%
Mother Tongue ⁴							
English	19,630	17,970	18,770	16,545	16,735	↑	1%
French	150	50	40	260	285	↑	10%
Non-Official Language	1,660	1,140	2,570	3,995	3,640	↓	-9%

⁴ Statistics Canada defines 'mother tongue' as the first language learned in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of census reporting.

Top Non-Official Languages Spoken At Home ⁵	2016	As a % of Neighbourhood
1. Spanish	465	2%
2. Arabic	435	2%
3. Cantonese	75	<1%
4. Greek	70	<1%
5. Polish	55	<1%
6. Kurdish	55	<1%
7. Persian (Farsi)	55	<1%
8. Italian	55	<1%
9. Assyrian Neo - Aramaic	45	<1%
10. Portuguese	40	<1%

⁵ Data Note: The 2011 Neighbourhood profiles data reported on languages was discontinued in 2016; therefore, cannot be compared to 2016 data.